

This chart uses "the spread of Islam in Africa" as a core topic. The yellow band shows links across regions. The green band shows links across time. The blue balloon shows links to other benchmarks.

Standard 1: (Time, Continuity, and Change) Students will understand patterns of change and continuity, relationships between people and events through time, and various interpretations of these relationships. (*Themes for Standard 1* : migration, technological change and transfer, rise and spread of major religions, rise and fall of civilizations, colonization/imperialism, trade drives change, reform movements, when cultures meet)

1.5a Understand patterns of change in society (e.g., religious rituals, governance, development of communication systems, etc).

Region	Pre-500 BC	500 BCE - 500 CE	500 CE - 1000 CE	1000 CE - 1500 CE	1500 -1800	1800 -1914	Post-1914
Central/ Subsaharan Africa					Dutch settlers in South Africa		apartheid
Europe	development of agriculture	Roman Empire	feudal society	emergence of cities	reform of worship	democracy	women's movement
Middle East/ North Africa	the concept of civilization animism v. monotheism development of writing	Zarathustra, Zoroastrianism rise of the Persian Empire	spread of Christianity in Nubian kingdoms Muslim beliefs	spread of Islam in Africa Fatimide Dynasty in Egypt		Liberia founded: a colony for freed American slaves Suez Canal	creation of Israel
North, Central, and South America	hunters and gatherers of early America Olmec Empire	creation of Mayan Empire		creation of Aztec Empire	colonial expansion European influence on population, religion, and government	Westward religious p Texas inde California Gold	
South and Far East Asia	Mohenjo-Daro and Harrapa	Dynasties: Qin, Han Buddhism in India	Dynasties - Sui, Tang Pallavas and creation of Tamil culture in South India	Dynasties -Song, Yuan Delhi Sultanate	Dynasties - Ming Mughal conquest	Dynasties: Qing direct British rule in India	Chinese Republic, PRC Indian Independence

Connections to benchmarks 1.5b, d and 3.5e